

## APPENDIX III

## Survey of Production, 1938-39

The enterprises engaged in the production of commodities were definitely more active in 1939 than in the preceding year. The net value of output by the nine main branches, after elimination of intergroup duplication and cost of materials was \$3,224,000,000 against \$2,975,000,000 in 1938. The gain of 8.4 p.c. was shared by the primary and secondary activities, but the advance registered by the elementary operations was more pronounced.

1. Gross and Net Values of Production in Canada, by Industries, 1938<sup>1</sup> and 1939

Division of Industry	1938		1939		Percentage of Net Value to Total Net Production, 1939
	Gross <sup>1</sup>	Net <sup>1</sup>	Gross <sup>1</sup>	Net <sup>1</sup>	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
Agriculture.....	1,062,645,000	742,020,000	1,224,616,000	846,066,000	26.24
Forestry.....	425,019,266	244,564,571	466,032,290	271,723,416	8.43
Fisheries.....	53,182,700	35,593,009	52,883,913	34,378,681	1.07
Trapping.....	6,572,824	6,572,824	7,919,412	7,919,412	0.25
Mining.....	653,781,836 <sup>2</sup>	374,415,674	663,342,816 <sup>2</sup>	393,232,044	12.20
Electric power.....	144,331,627	142,320,725	151,880,969	149,863,892	4.65
Totals, Primary Production...	2,345,533,253	1,545,486,803	2,566,675,400	1,703,183,445	52.84
Construction.....	353,223,285	176,661,077	373,203,680	183,706,338	5.70
Custom and repair.....	146,399,500	99,086,100	163,259,301	96,652,386	3.00
Manufactures <sup>3</sup> .....	3,337,681,366	1,428,286,778	3,474,783,528	1,531,051,901	47.49
Totals, Secondary Production <sup>4</sup> ...	3,837,304,151	1,704,033,955	4,011,246,509	1,811,410,625	56.19
Grand Totals.....	5,431,756,699	2,971,673,454	5,821,781,248	3,223,956,573	100.00

<sup>1</sup> See Chapter VII for explanation of gross and net value of production. <sup>2</sup> Gross value comprises industrial mineral production shown in Chapter XII, Table 1, plus the value of ores, etc., of the smelting industry. <sup>3</sup> The item "Manufactures" includes dairy factories, sawmills, pulp and paper mills, etc., which are also included in other headings above. This duplication, amounting in 1938 to a gross of \$751,080,705 and a net of \$274,847,304, and in 1939 to a gross of \$756,140,661 and a net of \$290,637,497, is eliminated from the grand total. <sup>4</sup> Secondary production includes the above-mentioned duplication. The percentage of net manufactures, less duplication, to the total net production in 1938 was 38.5.

## 2.—Gross and Net Values of Production in Canada, by Provinces, 1938 and 1939

Province	1938				1939			
	Gross Value	Net Value			Gross Value	Net Value		
		Amount	Per-centage	Per Capita <sup>1</sup>		Amount	Per-centage	Per Capita <sup>1</sup>
	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$		\$
P.E.I.....	20,458,390	11,832,958	0.40	125.88	22,705,070	12,748,046	0.40	134.20
N.S.....	168,300,064	99,158,589	3.33	180.95	181,518,282	103,459,716	3.21	186.75
N.B.....	126,852,056	70,047,728	2.35	157.41	138,843,805	75,136,314	2.33	166.60
Que.....	1,450,142,365	764,189,933	25.69	240.92	1,569,855,174	830,013,220	25.74	258.57
Ont.....	2,429,302,024	1,292,574,329	43.46	346.44	2,519,670,167	1,354,389,317	42.00	360.98
Man.....	263,484,363	145,101,719	4.88	201.53	277,843,898	149,256,552	4.63	205.30
Sask.....	231,430,092	136,980,819	4.60	145.57	328,720,576	225,576,383	7.00	237.70
Alta.....	308,419,193	208,382,832	7.01	266.13	331,044,275	219,734,377	6.82	278.50
B.C. and Yukon-N.W.T.....	433,368,161	246,404,547	8.28	317.94	451,580,001	253,642,048	7.87	321.88
Totals.....	5,431,756,699	2,971,673,454	100.00	265.38	5,821,781,248	3,223,956,573	100.00	284.93

<sup>1</sup> Based on estimates of population given on p. 70.